Answer key

Grammar

Unit 1

1 I usually listen to music in the evenings.
2 Are they learning about present tenses now?
3 How long have you known about the problem?
4 He believes that some people can read minds.
5 Stella hasn't found a job yet.
6 Bob has been working in the garden all morning.

2 1A 2A 3B 4B 5B

3 studied

4 finished

5 have done

6 's never tried

4 1 I'm watching the birds right now.
2 They haven't worked here for long.
3 She was reading a book while her mum was listening to music.
4 Jane has known her neighbour since February.
5 My mum has been cooking since 1 o'clock.
6 Jason had been talking about his holiday for hours.

5 will

2 are having

3 will be sleeping

4 will be flying

5 will have found

6 Will they leave

6 1 I'm meeting
2 will be using
3 's going to rain

4 is seeing
5 will have learnt

Unit 1

1 hasn't finished

2 've just returned

3 hate; loves

4 Are ... feeling

5 has been painting

6 're going

2 1 heard; were having

2 Was ... raining; left

3 was cutting; was planting

4 were sleeping; rang

5 fell over; was walking

3 1 'd never done

2 had been planning

3 arrived

4 was rising

5 looked

6 was staring / stared

7 was getting

8 was putting

9 started

10 asked

11 didn't jump

4 1 'm meeting
2 will send
3 will have travelled
4 Will ... be writing

5 1 Brent probably won't pass his exams.
2 I think it will be cold tonight.
3 They're cooking dinner for us tomorrow.
4 Look! That little boy is going to fall!
5 What are you going to do during the holidays?
6 We're going to the cinema tonight.

6 1 will have left the company

2 will have arrived in Madrid

3 will be waiting for you

4 won't have finished my work

5 'll be having a meeting

Unit 2

1 who

2 which

3 when

4 whose

5 who

6 which

Students' own answers.
Answer key

2 1 which
2 (no change)
3 that
4 (no change)
5 (no change)

3 1 Patricia, who is starting university this week, is my older sister.
2 The dress shop which you took me to is amazing!
3 Can you return the books which you borrowed from me, please?
4 There's the boy who broke the window in the school.
5 That café, where we had lunch yesterday, was very expensive.

6 Tom, whose father works with me, is coming to my house later.
7 She can't remember when the exam starts.

4 1 for
2 in
3 on
4 to
5 about

5 1 whom; F
2 who; I
3 Who; I
4 whom; F
5 who; I

6 1 With whom did she go to the festival?
2 We visited the house in which the author was born.
3 Diwali is a festival at which people light candles.
4 Today I saw a boy who I went to school with.
5 My sister's cakes, for which she is famous, are delicious.

Unit 2

1 1 Susan, whose son is a doctor, is travelling to Madrid next month.
2 They are the people who / that invited us to their party.
3 These are the diamonds (which / that) I bought in Greece.
4 2 September was the day (when) our baby was born.
5 This jumper, which was made by my mother, is too small.
6 This is the place (where) she met her boyfriend.

2 1 when / on which
2 for which
3 whose
4 about which
5 who
6 which / that

3 1 , for whom
2 , about whom
3 which we rented
4 's the man who
5 the singer whose
6 for which he's famous
7 with whom

4 1 The glasses, which I bought yesterday, are very nice.
2 Ivan, whose mother is Polish, always visits us at Easter.
3 (Correct)
4 (Correct)
5 That's the country in which we met some nice people.
6 Let's find a cinema which / that shows films all night.
7 We didn't know what to get them for their anniversary.
8 That's the boy who / that I sent the letter to.
3 Ben may / might have called, but my phone isn't working.
4 We should leave now because we'll be late.
5 We didn't have to arrive at the party early.
6 You mustn't go out the night before an exam.
7 You must arrive on time for the exam.

Unit 3

1 obligation
2 prohibition
3 absence of obligation
4 advice
5 obligation
6 permission
7 advice
8 prohibition
9 ability
10 possibility

2 1F 2B 3E 4A 5D
3 1 Can
2 may
3 must
4 don't have to
5 don't need to
6 might
4 1E 2B 3F 4A 5C
5 1 ought to have looked
2 should have given
3 needn't have bought
4 could have been hurt

Unit 3

1 can
2 can't
3 ought to
4 shouldn't
5 mustn't
6 is able to
7 are allowed to
8 needn't
9 might

1 In the USA, people can drive at the age of sixteen.
2 You could / might get in trouble if you open that emergency door.
3 You don't have to / don't need to help me with my homework because it's very easy.
4 You can't go out tonight!
5 You must be twenty-one to get into this club.
6 In some countries, you're allowed to get married at the age of sixteen if you have your parents' permission.

3 1 might have forgotten
2 may have left
3 would have helped
4 ought to have texted
5 shouldn't have been
6 could have gone
7 might have had

4 1 Karen could / may have given you the wrong address.
2 The boys ought to stay away from the city centre at night.

Unit 3

1 You don't need to / don't have to be in court that day.
2 The judge may / might / could send him to prison.
3 People mustn't burglarize houses.
4 Billy is able to speak two languages.
5 People were allowed to hunt wild animals many years ago.
6 You have to ask for your parents' permission to go on the trip.
7 They ought to be more careful when they light their campfires.

2 1 needn't have bought
2 didn't need to explain
3 could / may / might have been
4 ought to / should have told
5 shouldn't have played
6 may / might / could have gone
7 should have invited
8 shouldn't have talked

3 1 could have taken
2 aren't allowed to
3 may be absent
4 mustn't eat
5 don't have to
6 shouldn't have stolen
7 is able to

4 Students' own answers.

Unit 4

1 be cleaned
2 hasn't been sold
3 were worn
4 was being cut
5 are being taught
6 had been warned
7 are bought
8 is being washed

2 1 Is your dress being made by a dressmaker?
2 This jewellery wasn't designed by my mum.
3 The vintage dresses have been bought by the museum.
4 My clothes are made by famous designers.
5 My suit had been cleaned when I arrived at the shop.
6 The fashion shop was closed last week.

3 2 ✓
3 ✓

4 1 ✓
4 ✓
5 ✓
Answer key

Unit 4

1. Her car is being washed.
2. He doesn't like being made fun of.
3. Is lunch being made by Peter?
4. An old song will be sung by my grandmother.
5. I was shown some fashion magazines by Sue.
6. Our report cards had been completed by the teacher.
7. The garden hasn't been watered yet.
8. These clothes were worn in the 1960s.

2. 
1. are designed
2. is called
3. was set up
4. will be sent
5. has become
6. have bought
7. Are ... being worn?
8. has been laughed at

3. 
1. Julian is having his eyes tested by the doctor.
2. Bill will get some drinks brought by the waitress.
3. I had some clothes made (by designers) last month.
4. She was getting her sink fixed by the plumber.
5. We've had our house painted by the decorators.
6. My friends got their lunch made by my dad.
7. I had my teeth cleaned by the dentist yesterday.

4. Lydia is getting her nails manicured at the moment.

5. 
1. He got his car repaired at the garage.
2. Will they get their dog walked next week?
3. We haven't had the grass cut recently.
4. Penelope is having her ears tested today.
5. Are you getting a swimming pool installed?

6. 
1. Nellie was having her nails manicured this time yesterday.
2. I'm having my old shoes repaired later today.
3. They'll get a pizza delivered when we arrive.
4. Did you have your suit cleaned last weekend?
5. Tina didn't get her car repaired last night.
6. I had my hair cut last week.
7. My mum isn't getting her house decorated next year.

Unit 5

1. 'll be
2. 'll see
3. joins
4. don't do; won't get
5. won't go; improves

2. 
1. If I broke my mum's vase, I would tell her about it.
2. She would defend her friend if someone made fun of her.
3. Bill wouldn't shout at his sister if she was naughty.
4. If they had a car, they would drive to work.
5. If computers weren't expensive, we would buy one.

3. 
1. hadn't lied
2. would have invited
3. would have travelled
4. 'd needed
5. would have come
Answer key

4 1 If only Steven didn't / wouldn't show off so much.
   2 I wish Kate and Angie talked / would talk to me.
   3 If only Marge hadn't laughed at me so much.
   4 I wish I hadn't gone to the party.

5 1A 2A 3A 4B

6 1 wouldn't be going
   2 would have texted
   3 's probably having
   4 wouldn't be worrying
   5 would have invited

Unit 5

1 1 'll drink
   2 won't gain
   3 's
   4 won't get
   5 'll tell
   6 won't go
   7 study

2 1 If I had a car, my parents wouldn't have to drive me everywhere.
   2 If she were / was good at maths, she'd do well in her exams.
   3 If they weren't dishonest, I would trust them.
   4 If you didn't have a ticket, you wouldn't go to the concert.

3 1 hadn't been; wouldn't have left
   2 'd taken; would have arrived
   3 would have bought; 'd known
   4 hadn't been; would have come
   5 'd returned; wouldn't have shouted
   6 had won; would have been

4 1 talked / would talk
   2 would stop
   3 'd seen
   4 spoke

5 1 'd studied
   2 had
   3 weren't visiting
   4 would go

6 1 'd done
   2 would pay
   3 spoke
   4 hadn't come
   5 hadn't spent

Unit 6

1 1 past continuous
   2 past perfect
   3 past perfect
   4 would
   5 could
   6 had to

2 1 that night
   2 then
   3 that day
   4 the following day

3 1 Tina told me that she was going to do a cookery course.
   2 They asked us if the eggs were fresh.
   3 She asked him what he wanted for a starter.
   4 I said that we usually had breakfast at 8 o'clock.
   5 I asked when dinner would be ready.
   6 I told him that I didn't like seafood.

4 1A 2B 3A 4A 5B 6A

5 1 invited her to dance
   2 recommended the new Lebanese restaurant
   3 complained about
   4 promised to be back
Answer key

Unit 6

1
1 had ever been
2 had never drunk
3 had suffered
4 would bring
5 was slicing
6 had never paid
7 would text
2 we would go out for a meal that night.
3 haggis was a Scottish dish.
4 her mum had bought a new cooker the week before.
5 they weren't going to eat out that week.
6 they were eating breakfast then.
7 he'd been working hard all that week.
8 if / whether he ate healthy food.
9 how many eggs we needed.
10 if / whether those tomatoes were Spanish.
11 where he had gone for dinner.
12 if / whether she was keen on Indian food.
13 recommended
14 warned
15 declared
16 explained
17 advised
5 Hans offered to cook the turkey that year.
6 we would go out for a meal that night.
7 haggis was a Scottish dish.
8 her mum had bought a new cooker the week before.
9 they weren't going to eat out that week.
10 they were eating breakfast then.
11 he'd been working hard all that week.

Unit 7

1
1 's never been
2 want
3 might
4 for
5 should have thought
2 recommended
3 was sitting; walked
4 've already bought
5 hadn't told
6 will get
7 'd collected
8 are travelling
9 cooked
3 Did Joe have his computer fixed yesterday?
4 Julie is getting her hair dyed at the moment.
5 The criminal was sentenced to life in prison.
6 If you see him, will you tell him to text me?
7 If he was / were your friend, he wouldn't make fun of you.
8 We would have bought a house if we'd won the lottery.
9 High heels are worn by many women.
4 were
5 couldn't
6 didn't stay
7 had been broken
5 Are they going to go to Tunisia?
6 You don't have to get up early tomorrow.
7 Does she know what to do?
8 He might have had to go to court last week.
9 My teacher asked me if I had been abroad.
10 I was cooking dinner when the phone rang.
11 How long have you been studying English?
12 Have you got everything that you need?
13 What will we be learning this term?

Unit 6

1 I said (that) Manuel had just finished baking bread.
2 They asked if she was going to have a picnic.
3 Fatima said (that) her dad couldn't cook.
4 Bill asked me where I'd done my training.
5 She said (that) she would copy the recipe for Pat.
6 The manager said (that) I had to clean the kitchen.
7 Jack said (that) he'd taken them to a nice restaurant.
8 The journalist asked why there were more male chefs than female chefs.
2 (Correct)
2 My mum said that we needed those oranges.
3 Stan told me that his sister could bake anything.
4 (Correct)
5 Kevin told Sam that Stella had gone to the restaurant the week before.
6 The chef told me that he created all his own dishes.
3 He advised her to do a cookery course.
2 Jamie declared that he'd won many awards for his restaurants.
3 Jake warned her that she was going to drop that dish.

Unit 7

1 decided
2 found out
3 asked
4 agreed
5 's been looking
6 's searching
7 's interviewing
8 Don't forget
9 're meeting
10 won't be
11 'm working
12 'll go

2 1 I don't know what the teacher was talking about!
2 Blackbeard's crimes, for which he is famous, are described in this book.
3 The day when you proposed was the best day of my life.
4 These earrings, which I bought in Spain, are made of gold.
5 The dress that I wanted to wear tomorrow night is dirty.
6 Martial arts, about which I know a lot, are very interesting to watch.
7 The house where the poet was born is over there.
8 Jason, whose father is a pilot, wants to study aviation.

3 1 They apologized for being / having been late the night before.
2 Stella reminded me that the exam was at 2 o'clock the following day.
3 She promised to come to their party.
4 Karen recommended (trying) Mario's Café.

4 1 is getting / having her hair cut
2 shouldn't have stolen
3 would have helped
4 was painted
5 hadn't lost
6 needn't have brought / didn't need to bring

5 1 If he wasn't / weren't wealthy, he wouldn't have a house in Italy.
2 You mustn't take photographs in here.
3 Bob was fined for speeding (by the police officer).
4 Mary is getting her hair cut at the moment.
5 Was graffiti sprayed on your house (by vandals)?
6 If it hadn't been raining, she wouldn't have got wet.
7 Vince was sleeping while Mary was reading her book.

Unit 1

1 1 ears
2 mouth
3 nose
4 hand

2 delicious
sweet
tasty

3 dry
hot

4 looks
sounded
hear
taste; sweet
looks; feels

Vocabulary
### Answer key

**Unit 1

1. 1) smell 2) taste 3) hearing 4) sight**

2. 1) blinding 2) dark 3) deafening 4) silent 5) faint 6) spicy

3. 1) heard 2) to swallow 3) taste 4) sniffed

4. 1) feel smooth 2) sounds faint 3) looked slimy 4) smells; stinky 5) was blinding

5. 1) adventurous 2) painful 3) countless 4) basic 5) practical

6. 1) dominant 2) pleasant 3) different 4) Persistent 5) agreeable

### Unit 2

1. 1) autumn; September 2) summer; August 3) spring; March 4) winter; December

2. 1) tradition 2) wedding 3) ceremony 4) parade 5) carnival

3. 1) say 2) can 3) spell 4) repeat 5) translate 6) memorize 7) ask

4. 1) drugstore 2) potato chips 3) movie theater 4) purse 5) fries 6) cell 7) pants 8) candy

5. 1D 2A 3B 4C 5F

6. 1) sports trophy 2) washing machine 3) youth club 4) bus pass 5) summer holidays

### Unit 1

1. 1) crunchy 2) hearing 3) stinky 4) deafening 5) smell

2. 1) stroke 2) savour 3) watched 4) swallow (it)

3. 1) be painful 2) is a dominant person 3) have different personalities 4) be persistent 5) is adventurous

### Unit 2

1. 1) multicultural 2) religious 3) traditional 4) secular 5) local

2. 1) hand out 2) come together 3) setting off 4) pack out 5) joining in
Answer key

Unit 3

1 1 graffiti
2 park
3 security camera
4 Litter
5 street light

2 1 ran over
2 to stay out of
3 watch out for
4 took off
5 put it down

3 1G 2A 3E 4C 5B 6F 7H

4 1 sorry
2 realize
3 broke
4 happen
5 serious
6 kidding

5 1 Hacking
2 joyriding
3 murders
4 burglary
5 shoplifting

Unit 2

1 1 local; came together
2 join in
3 secular / local; set off
4 religious; put up
5 dress up; pack out

2 1 global language
2 local dialect
3 writing system
4 literary works
5 strange accent
6 cultural identity

3 Suggested answers:
1 go to a snack bar?
2 you like the advertising campaign?
3 the newspaper?
4 written a love letter?
5 your favourite family tradition?

4 1 impress
2 out
3 bit
4 had

5 1 mistake
2 misunderstood
3 confused
4 mess
5 said

6 1 Becca has messed up the plans for the Christmas party.
2 Mercedes translates every word (of Spanish) literally (into English).
3 You’ve given Louise the wrong impression.
4 I must have said the wrong thing to Georgia.

Unit 3

1 1 sentence; spend
2 commits; away
3 prison; got
4 punished; fine
5 going; treated

2 1 community service
2 witness
3 arrested; law
4 fine
5 treat

3 1 get to the bottom of
2 face the music
3 stepped out of line
4 keep his nose clean
5 has been above board

4 1 set you up
2 let on
3 find out
4 own up to
5 stamp out
6 bring in

5 1 disturbance
2 imprisonment
3 interference
4 enquiry
5 offence

6 1 establishment
2 examination
3 contamination
4 trial
Unit 3  
1  1 victim's; punished  
   2 criminals / offenders; law  
   3 judge; community  
   4 witnesses; arrest  
   5 criminal; committed  
2  1 caught red handed while he was attempting to set a  
   customer up / set up a customer.  
   2 got to the bottom of what happened, we can stamp  
   out crime in this area.  
   3 cover up their lack of tax payments, others prefer to  
   be above board.  
   4 finds out when I've stepped out of line.  
3  1 trial  
   2 interference  
   3 imprisonment  
   4 offence  
   5 removal  
4  1 at night  
   2 at risk  
   3 by accident  
   4 on purpose  
5  1 pain  
   2 danger  
   3 fire  
   4 danger  
6  1 (Correct)  
   2 (Correct)  
   3 by on  
   4 in at  

Unit 4  
1  1 comfortable  
   2 designer  
   3 high-street  
   4 on-trend  
   5 practical  
   6 unique  
2  1 make a good impression  
   2 following fashion  
   3 make a statement  
   4 dress well  
   5 dress to impress  
3  1 garment  
   2 accessory  
   3 must-have  
   4 classic  
   5 cast-off  
4  1 wrap up  
   2 go with  
   3 pulled on  
   4 catch on  
5  1 ashamed of  
   2 anxious about  
   3 familiar with  
   4 attached to  
6  1 ready for  
   2 satisfied with  
   3 sorry for  
   4 accustomed to  

Unit 4  
1  1 well  
   2 (Correct)  
   3 (Correct)  
   4 design designer  
   5 trend on-trend  
2  1 pull on  
   2 trend  
   3 go with  
   4 cast-off  
   5 wrap up  
   6 dress code  
   7 catch on
Unit 5

1 1 bravery
2 honesty
3 compassion
4 generosity
5 self-reliance

2 1 stand
2 tell
3 go
4 responsibility
5 down
6 big

3 1 pulled over
2 take out
3 give ... back
4 ripped off
5 put ... up

4 1 go ahead
2 kick off
3 tells off
4 came across
5 turned up

5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>un-</th>
<th>im-</th>
<th>ir-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>unfaithful</td>
<td>unethical</td>
<td>irresponsible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unreliable</td>
<td>immature</td>
<td>irrational</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unit 5

1 1 matter
2 told
3 heard
4 believe
5 hurt
6 Honestly
7 believe
8 ask
9 about
10 made
11 OK

2 1 'm loyal
2 is selfish
3 is cheerful
4 is mean
5 are honest
6 're moody
7 is talkative

3 1D 2B 3C 4A

4 1 get over
2 go without
3 save up for
4 call on
5 run out of

5 1 unkind
2 illegal
3 unreliable
4 dissatisfied
5 impolite

6 1 untrustworthy
2 disobedient
3 immature
4 dishonest
5 improbable

Unit 5

1 1 rely on
2 's got a big heart
3 treat; the same way
4 go without
5 tell the truth

2 1 brought (me) up; give up
2 come across; taken out
3 turned up; kick off
4 go ahead; carried out

3 1 disobedient
2 improbable
3 unreliable
4 unfaithful
5 unsurprising
4 1 do more harm  
2 nothing  
3 a good word (for someone)  
4 as gold  
5 no good  
5 1 as good as gold  
2 put in a good word (for someone)  
3 do more harm than good  
4 good for nothing  
5 up to no good  
6 1 up to no good  
2 do more harm than good  
3 put in a good word  
4 as good as gold  

Unit 6

1  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fruit</th>
<th>Vegetables</th>
<th>Meat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pears</td>
<td>mushrooms</td>
<td>beef</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grapes</td>
<td>onions</td>
<td>chicken</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strawberries</td>
<td>peas</td>
<td>turkey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish / seafood</td>
<td>Dairy products</td>
<td>Drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oysters</td>
<td>butter</td>
<td>apple juice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prawns</td>
<td>cheese</td>
<td>fizzy drink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>salmon</td>
<td>milk</td>
<td>water</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 1 oysters  
2 a sandwich  
3 strawberries  
4 apple juice  
5 jam  
3 1B 2G 3F 4I 5C 6E 7D 8A  
4 1 bottle of water  
2 can of fizzy drink  
3 bar of chocolate  
4 bag of apples  
5 packet of crisps  
5 1 to lock  
2 saying  
3 to add  
4 to make  
5 telling  
6 1 Alice enjoys cooking dinner.  
2 We don’t mind slicing the tomatoes.  
3 Remember to revise for your exams.  
4 You love grating cheese.  
5 The children want to help in the kitchen.  

Unit 6

1 1 raw; starter  
2 main; vegetarian  
3 sweet; fresh  
4 roasted; low-fat food  
5 light meal; fattening  
2 1 spicy; national dish  
2 ready-cooked meals  
3 savoury filling; delicious  
4 Takeaway food; appetizing  
5 tough; edible  
3 1 to phone  
2 asking  
3 meeting  
4 to buy  
5 ordering  
4 1 whipped up  
2 picking at  
3 cut out  
4 dishing up  
5 1 warm up  
2 chop up  
3 pig out  
6 1 warm up  
2 whip up  
3 chop up  
4 dish up
Unit 7

1 1 border
2 currency
3 citizens
4 politician
5 flag
6 election
7 head of state

2 1 campaign
2 support
3 march
4 protest
5 volunteer

3 1 protest
2 volunteer
3 march
4 support
5 campaign

4 1 onto
2 along
3 across
4 into

5 1 on
2 on
3 for
4 about
5 to

Unit 7

1 1 segregation
2 diversity
3 build bridges
4 shut out
5 prejudice
6 stereotype

2 Suggested answers:
1 the dissent is the government’s bill
2 empowered by online activism
3 signatures, we hope to lobby the government
4 issues are addressed by / in the party’s manifesto
5 was overthrown by the movement

3 1 interfere
2 succeeded
3 talking
4 admit
5 began

4 1 ‘re poles apart
2 both sides of the argument
3 of one mind / on the same page
4 meet each other half way
5 agree to disagree

5 1 (Correct)
2 away apart
3 book page
4 (Correct)
5 for to

Writing

Unit 1

1 1 As a result,
2 This is because
3 For instance,
4 In conclusion,
5 This means
6 The purpose of this report

2 1 The purpose of this report
2 As a result,
3 For instance,
4 This means that
5 This is because
6 In conclusion,

3 1C 2A 3D 4E

4 1 The purpose of this report
2 For instance,
3 As a result,
4 This is because
5 This means that
6 In conclusion

Unit 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>We missed our bus. <strong>As a result</strong>, we missed the film.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 <strong>Due to</strong> the traffic jam, I was late for work.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Jenny can’t go to the party <strong>because of</strong> her exam tomorrow.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 It was very cold. <strong>Therefore</strong>, I put on a warm jacket before I went out.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 I’m feeling really tired, so I won’t go to the party tonight.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Zac is feeling frustrated <strong>because</strong> he can’t understand the language.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 <strong>Since</strong> I’ll be living in France next year, I’ve decided to learn French.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 My dad doesn’t speak English. <strong>Consequently</strong>, I often have to translate for him.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 I can’t go on holiday <strong>as</strong> I haven’t got any money.</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 1 so
2 due to
3 therefore
4 because
5 because of
6 Since
7 Consequently,
8 as

3 1B 2D 3A 4C
4 1C 2A 3D 4B

5 1 Therefore
2 because of
3 because
4 due to
5 as a result of
6 Consequently

Unit 3

| 1 | ✓ |
| 3 | ✓ |
| 5 | ✓ |

2 1 having
2 doesn’t feel
3 sometimes buys
4 I disagree
5 being

3 1 I don’t like his policies. Moreover, he isn’t a very nice person.
2 Becky is studying at college. Additionally, she works in a music shop at weekends.
3 I have a great relationship with my cousins, despite not seeing them often.
4 I think it’s important to be interested in politics. Furthermore, it gives you lots of topics of conversation.
5 Whereas my brother drives a car, I prefer to ride a bike. / My brother drives a car, whereas I prefer to ride a bike.

4 2B 3A 4D
5 1B 2B 3C 4C 5A 6C

Unit 4

1 1 an innocent, small, very young
2 a small, modern, plastic
3 an attractive, tall, young
4 a large, grey, African or Indian
5 a large, red, metal

2 1 I’ve just bought a very expensive, black, leather jacket.
2 My sister has got short, curly, brown hair.
3 Zac’s girlfriend is the beautiful, tall, French woman over there.
4 We live in an ugly, grey, concrete building.
5 My grandfather is a tall, elderly, Spanish man.

3 2D 3B 4E 5C

4 1 wealthy, middle-aged
2 large, fattening
3 delicious, Italian
4 young, slim, blond
5 healthy, low-fat

Unit 5

1 1 appalled
2 share my feelings
3 in the near future
4 accept
5 Yours faithfully
6 assure

2 1 appalled
2 share my feelings
3 accept
4 in the near future
5 assure
6 Yours faithfully

3 1 tolerate
2 discovered
3 suggest
4 cancel
5 invented

4 1 **2013 August 22nd** 22 August 2013
2 Sirs and Madams Sir or Madam
3 look forward to hearing
4 Faithfully yours Yours faithfully
Answer key

Unit 6
1 1 a bit
2 quite
3 incredibly
4 very
5 quite
6 absolutely
2 1 The curry is incredibly spicy.
2 The restaurant is extremely expensive.
3 The service in the restaurant was fairly good.
4 The meat is a bit bland.
5 This cheese is really revolting.
6 The meat was quite tough.
3 1 C
2 E
3 F
4 A
5 D
6 B
4 1E
2 A
3 D
4 F
5 I was feeling quite tired
Bye for now,
Hi, Rachel,
I'm fairly busy this week
my schedule looks quite empty.
You're an extremely good cook, you know!
The food was really delicious.
it's always really tasteless.

Unit 7
1 1 I love using social media whereas my mum
disapproves of it.
2 Sarah can't sing because of her sore throat.
3 He arrived in an enormous, brand-new, silver car.
4 This sweet tastes absolutely disgusting.
5 I was appalled by the company's advertisement.
6 In conclusion, we should promote healthy eating.
2 1 I've just tried to call my brother, but he didn't answer
the phone.
2 We used to live in Rome, but we're currently living in
France.
3 We usually walk everywhere and only take the bus
occasionally.
4 Her flat was at the top of an ugly, grey, concrete
building.
5 Please could you send me the job application
form? / I would be grateful if you could send me
the job application form.
6 When are you doing your homework?
3 1 society
2 largely negative
3 small
4 where
5 few
6 than

Listening
Unit 1
1 C
2 1B 2A 3C 4B 5C
3 Suggested answers:
1 The researchers interviewed them and made notes
about their personalities.
2 Viewers had to study a video of a person's behaviour
and make predictions about his or her personality.
3 They might sweat more as a result of their nerves.
4 They might be more dominant.

Unit 2
1 C
2 1A 2B 3B 4D 5C
3 1 True. The law banned people who only spoke Welsh
from working in the law and public administration.
2 True. It wanted to discourage Welsh children from
speaking Welsh, and a punishment called the 'Welsh
Not' was used on children who didn't speak English
in school.
3 False. Welsh was a minority language, which was
spoken by only 43% of the population.
4 False. In 2004, around 21% of the population spoke
Welsh.

Unit 3
1 C
2 1C 2B 3D 4A 5C
3 Suggested answers:
1 50% of our behaviour may be controlled by genes.
2 She thinks that someone makes a decision to cause
harm.
3 They can receive justice if offenders are punished.
4 He thinks that people could be treated in secure
hospitals before they are able to offend.

Unit 4
1 A
2 1C 2D 3A 4C 5D
3 Suggested answers:
1 thousands of pounds to have access to predictions
about new trends.
2 the company has been proved correct in the past.
Exam practice

Unit 1

Reading

1
1A 2C 3C

2
Suggested answers:
1 He was used to it because he was blind and used his ears to navigate. This meant that he sometimes had accidents and hurt himself.
2 Some people think it requires too much effort for most blind people, and others think that tongue-clicking is an antisocial behaviour.

Use of English

3
1 hurtle
2 collided with
3 hurling
4 advocates

4
Suggested answers:
1 How does echolocation work?
2 How long has Daniel been teaching echolocation?
3 Why do some people disapprove of echolocation?

Writing

5 Students' own answers.

Listening

1
1D 2A 3E 4C 5B

2
1B 2A 3B 4C 5A 6B 7B 8B

Unit 2

Reading

1
Told a lie at work
Wanted money for something
Lied for a long time
Catrina ✓
Matt’s friend
Bethany ✓

2
1D 2C 3C 4B 5C

3
1 True. She didn’t want to ask for time off because she was very busy at work.
2 False. Her boss offered to come round with some medicine.
3 True. She was 74 years old, but she had been pretending to be four years younger.
4 False. Matt’s mum felt quite hurt at first.
5 True. She had to get a part-time job to earn some money.

Use of English

3
1 There are villages in Bulgaria and Greece whose people hold a festival every May.
2 Anastenaria is a festival which dates back to 1250.
3 La Tomatina attracts a lot of visitors, some of whom come from abroad.
4 La Tomatina started in 1944, when people threw tomatoes at the town officials.

Writing

5 Students’ own answers.

Listening

1
1D 2A 3E 4C 5B

2
1B 2A 3B 4C 5A 6B 7B 8B

Unit 5

Reading

1 False. ‘… many have religious origins, while others have more secular ones.’
2 False. ‘… people heard the icons … crying inside the burning church …
3 True. ‘… as many as 50,000 people from all over the world come to experience it.’
4 False. ‘… some believe that it started when the town people … threw tomatoes at the town officials.’

2
1D 2C 3C 4B 5C

3
1 True. She didn’t want to ask for time off because she was very busy at work.
2 False. Her boss offered to come round with some medicine.
3 True. She was 74 years old, but she had been pretending to be four years younger.
4 False. Matt’s mum felt quite hurt at first.
5 True. She had to get a part-time job to earn some money.

Use of English

3
1 brand new and vintage.
2 what his friends are wearing.
3 a great understanding of fashion.
4 4327510 OTY TRB2.indb   110
0x0
16/05/2013   10:28
4  1. barefoot  
   2. enabling  
   3. purpose  
   4. benefits

Writing  
5. Students’ own answers.

Listening  
2. 1C  2A  3D  4D  5A  6C  7B  8D

Unit 3  
Reading  
1. 1C  2A  3A

Use of English  
3. Students’ own answers.  
4. 1. legal  
   2. chosen  
   3. witness  
   4. fair  
   5. interesting

Writing  
5. Students’ own answers.

Listening  
2. 1C  2A  3A  4B  5B  6C  7C  8B

Unit 4  
Reading  
1. 1A  2C  3B  

2. Suggested answers:  
   1. The new wealth in the country has made many Chinese feel they are capable of becoming very rich and they want to show this in their clothing.  
   2. Their middle-class image is less popular with Chinese people, who prefer to give the impression of wealth through their appearance.

Use of English  
3. Students’ own answers.  
4. 1. rapidly  
   2. increasing  
   3. anxious  
   4. focus

Writing  
5. Students’ own answers.

Listening  
2. 1C  2D  3D  4B  5B  6A  7C  8D

Unit 5  
Reading  
1. 1. True. ‘… asks: if I choose this outcome, will it benefit the most people or do the least harm?’  
   2. False. ‘… protects people’s right to have freedom of choice, to be told the truth, to have privacy …’  
   3. False. ‘… states that the relationships connecting people within a community are good in themselves.’  
   4. False. ‘… states that people should make decisions with honesty, compassion, generosity and fairness.’

2. Students’ own answers.

Use of English  
3. Students’ own answers.  
4. 1. legal  
   2. chosen  
   3. witness  
   4. fair  
   5. interesting

Writing  
5. Students’ own answers.

Listening  
2. 1C  2A  3A  4B  5B  6C  7C  8B

Unit 6  
Reading  
1. 1A  2C  3B  

2. Suggested answers:  
   1. The inhabitants of this Japanese island have the longest lifespan in the world …  
   2. False. She also added that in Japan food was normally eaten from small bowls …’  
   3. False. ‘These unhealthy, fattening types of food are cheap …’  
   4. False. ‘It can encourage people to eat more slowly, aiding digestion …’

2. Suggested answers:  
   1. In the French diet, a lot of fresh food is used, and French people typically eat smaller portions of food than American people.  
   2. The average American diet is unhealthy because many people eat a lot of fast food, and portion sizes are large.

Use of English  
3. Students’ own answers.  
4. 1. rapidly  
   2. increasing  
   3. anxious  
   4. focus

Writing  
5. Students’ own answers.
4  1 longevity  
    2 heeding  
    3 leisurely  
    4 aiding  

Writing  
5 Students' own answers.

Listening  
2  1B  2D  3D  4B  5A  6C  7B  8B  

Unit 7  
Reading  
1  1A  2B  3A  
2 Suggested answers:  
1 Sweden has a very high standard of living, a strong workforce and good benefits for unemployed and retired people.  
2 Swedish citizens trust their government and see it as a supporter rather than an enemy.

Use of English  
3 Students' own answers.  
4  1 used  
   2 increased  
   3 has been selling  
   4 would not work  

Writing  
5 Students' own answers.

Listening  
2  1B  2B  3A  4A  5C  6B  7A  8C